

2-19. Resource balance

Country	Percentage of GDP														
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006*
Algeria	4.0	-3.2	-1.5	-2.8	5.8	9.6	0.1	3.1	19.8	14.6	9.7	14.4	14.4	24.2	..
Angola	..	10.4	18.0	..	14.1	0.4	-16.3	-6.4	26.8	1.7	11.3	6.6	16.0	25.3	..
Benin	-21.5	-13.0	-12.0	-12.9	-13.7	-12.8	-10.4	-12.7	-12.9	-12.7	-13.9	-12.8	-12.7	-12.6	..
Botswana	-13.4	15.1	5.3	12.9	16.4	14.9	5.9	9.6	18.9	16.2	11.5	9.2	11.3	21.1	20.3
Burkina Faso	-22.3	-22.4	-13.0	-14.6	-16.2	-15.1	-15.6	-15.7	-16.2	-13.9	-13.1	-14.8	..	..	..
Burundi	-14.5	-9.8	-19.9	-14.4	-9.9	-4.6	-11.4	-8.4	-12.2	-14.0	-16.2	-19.3	-24.3	-33.9	-36.9
Cameroon	0.8	1.9	2.9	5.8	5.0	3.1	3.7	4.3	3.6	-1.3	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-1.1
Cape Verde	..	..	-31.0	-40.0	-32.2	-30.4	-35.1	-38.4	-33.9	-33.4	-36.6	-34.5	..	..	..
Central African Republic	-15.9	-12.0	-12.9	-7.3	-3.7	-5.4	-8.2	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9	-4.5	..	..	..	..
Chad	-11.9	-19.4	-14.4	-11.8	-11.5	-12.2	-11.1	-13.9	-17.8	-35.0	..	-34.3	0.2	15.5	20.5
Comoros	-43.2	-33.1	-22.9	-24.8	-23.1	-24.9	-22.6	-20.7	-15.8	-15.3	-15.0	-16.1	-19.9	-22.2	-23.8
Congo, Democratic Rep.	0.1	1.9	0.3	4.8	-0.3	3.8	-3.1	6.0	1.0	-2.0	-4.9	-7.2	-8.8	-8.2	-13.7
Congo, Republic of	-0.1	0.8	7.9	1.1	8.8	15.4	3.7	13.2	36.7	24.1	27.6	25.6	27.0	36.3	44.9
Cote d'Ivoire	-6.2	14.4	4.6	7.3	8.7	8.3	6.4	8.2	7.1	7.8	16.2	10.4	9.7	10.2	16.1
Djibouti	..	..	-24.6	-12.1	-11.9	-11.5	-13.0	-11.0	-15.3	-8.5	-5.2	-9.1	-17.2	-17.0	..
Egypt, Arab Republic	-12.4	-12.1	-12.7	-5.1	-5.4	-6.1	-9.5	-8.3	-6.6	-4.9	-4.4	-2.6	-1.4	-2.3	-2.4
Equatorial Guinea	..	-9.5	-37.4	-49.0	-82.8	-22.5	-71.7	..	13.2	9.3	46.9	20.3	38.5	49.1	44.3
Eritrea	..	..	..	-60.5	-58.1	-56.2	-65.3	-77.2	-66.6	-55.7	-59.7	-85.1	-84.2	-46.9	-42.0
Ethiopia	..	-5.7	-3.3	-6.0	-7.0	-6.8	-7.9	-12.6	-12.4	-12.1	-14.7	-15.0	-17.7	-22.1	-25.9
Gabon	33.1	5.3	15.2	23.6	29.7	24.1	-1.2	21.5	36.4	26.0	19.2	24.3	29.5	44.5	41.6
Gambia, The	-20.9	-10.1	-11.7	-24.1	-15.9	-4.8	-6.6	-6.8	-8.9	-5.4	-8.3	-9.2	-17.6	-20.6	..
Ghana	-0.7	-2.9	-9.0	-8.4	-8.0	-20.6	-12.9	-17.6	-18.5	-19.5	-12.1	-11.9	-21.1	-25.6	-24.6
Guinea	3.1	0.4	-2.4	-3.4	-5.1	-3.3	-5.6	-4.4	-4.3	-1.3	-4.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-2.7
Guinea-Bissau	-29.2	-48.0	-27.1	-23.5	-21.3	-18.9	-21.4	-18.0	-19.8	-34.3	-21.7	-11.4	-16.2	-13.1	-11.0
Kenya	-6.4	-4.8	-5.6	-6.6	-3.5	-6.1	-6.3	-4.9	-8.0	-8.0	-3.6	-4.6	-5.8	-7.4	-9.0
Lesotho	-89.1	-109.9	-105.6	-99.1	-95.7	-86.1	-81.2	-71.6	-63.1	-57.3	-61.4	-58.4	-50.6	-39.9	-44.2
Liberia	-0.1	6.6	..	..	..	-63.2	-28.6	-27.1	-4.5	-8.4	-8.1	-12.6	-13.9	-14.1	-44.1
Libya	34.8	..	8.6	6.8	4.8	4.9	-1.5	6.7	19.8	11.3	11.4	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	-16.4	-8.3	-11.4	-7.6	-5.5	-8.1	-7.8	-7.7	-7.3	-3.2	-6.6	-9.0	-14.9	-14.1	-11.2
Malawi	-14.0	-5.7	-9.6	-17.7	-9.1	-12.2	-5.3	-15.3	-9.7	-11.1	-21.4	-22.5	-24.4	-24.8	-24.8
Mali	-14.4	-27.2	-16.6	-15.1	-15.7	-10.6	-10.5	-11.7	-12.6	-17.0	-7.3	-10.9	-12.4	-12.9	-2.6
Mauritania	-29.8	-20.9	-15.1	-7.8	-9.5	-7.5	-15.6	-13.7	-28.0	-18.9	-23.0	-30.9	-49.4	-59.8	-4.5
Mauritius	-10.9	-2.5	-7.2	-5.5	-1.5	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-1.9	2.7	3.8	2.1	-0.6	-4.4	-8.9
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-9.4	-8.0	-5.4	-6.6	-3.9	-3.8	-4.6	-4.3	-6.5	-3.5	-3.3	-4.2	-6.7	-7.9	-6.6
Mozambique	-16.5	-8.6	-27.9	-25.4	-16.4	-12.4	-13.5	-22.9	-21.9	-17.9	-18.8	-15.8	-8.3	-9.8	-4.7
Namibia	7.8	7.6	-15.5	-6.2	-8.0	-10.0	-12.0	-10.8	-5.5	-6.4	-2.0	-3.6	1.2	2.3	4.4
Niger	-13.5	-12.1	-6.9	-7.2	-6.5	-7.6	-8.6	-6.5	-7.9	-7.7	-8.9	-9.2	-10.3	-9.2	..
Nigeria	10.2	3.7	14.6	2.1	20.7	7.2	-4.5	-4.2	22.1	10.8	-0.8	8.2	17.1	18.3	..
Rwanda	-11.9	-9.1	-8.5	-20.7	-20.2	-17.9	-17.6	-17.3	-16.2	-15.8	-16.9	-19.3	-18.1	-20.4	-19.8
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	-14.5	-11.4	-6.8	-6.5	-5.8	-6.2	-6.6	-7.0	-9.3	-9.0	-10.4	-12.2	-13.1	-15.7	-19.7
Seychelles	-11.2	5.2	-4.3	-7.2	-9.4	-11.0	-15.9	-17.6	-2.6	-21.2	-5.6	11.1	8.3	-26.9	-20.6
Sierra Leone	-15.4	-1.8	-1.3	-7.9	-17.7	-1.2	-2.8	-15.7	-21.3	-18.2	-19.5	-21.3	-15.5	-18.3	-15.2
Somalia	-55.3	-13.0	-28.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.0	8.8	5.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.7	1.9	-0.7	-1.4	-3.9
Sudan	-12.6	-6.1	..	..	-8.5	-6.8	-9.4	-9.1	-2.4	-7.8	-6.2	-4.2	-3.8	-9.8	-10.5
Swaziland	-39.4	-36.2	-12.5	-18.6	-26.0	-17.9	-21.0	-18.4	-15.6	-15.4	-0.3	1.9	-1.6	-4.7	-5.2
Tanzania	..	..	-24.8	-17.4	-12.0	-9.5	-14.8	-11.1	-7.4	-8.2	-7.4	-6.6	-7.1	-7.3	-6.5
Togo	-5.3	-8.7	-11.9	-5.0	-10.9	-15.8	-13.6	-10.1	-20.0	-19.4	-18.0	-13.6	-13.5	-13.4	..
Tunisia	-5.4	-6.0	-7.0	-3.9	-1.5	-2.5	-3.3	-2.3	-3.6	-4.6	-4.3	-3.9	-2.9	-2.6	0.1
Uganda	-6.6	-1.3	-12.1	-9.0	-11.5	-7.4	-10.8	-12.0	-11.9	-12.1	-14.7	-14.2	-13.9	-14.0	-17.0
Zambia	-4.0	-0.8	-0.7	-3.7	-7.5	-5.2	-12.5	-18.7	-10.4	-2.8	-5.3	-7.4	-7.7	-8.8	-9.0
Zimbabwe	-3.2	0.2	0.1	-2.7	0.2	-7.0	-1.7	1.6	-0.3	1.3	-0.9	-5.2	-10.1	-16.2	-3.4
Africa	3.2	-0.5	-0.3	-2.0	0.6	-0.7	-4.2	-2.5	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.0	4.0	..

* 2006 data are preliminary

Sources: World Bank, Africa Development Indicators 2007; and the World Bank Africa Database, CD-ROM 2007.